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Co-Counsel to the Jointly Represented Debtors

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# UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

In re:

General Growth Properties, Inc., et al.

Debtors.

Chapter 11

Case No. 09-11977 (ALG)

Jointly Administered

# DEBTORS' MOTION IN LIMINE TO LIMIT THE TESTIMONY OF METLIFE INSURANCE COMPANY'S RULE 30(B)(6) REPRESENTATIVES AT THE JUNE 24, 2009 HEARING

### **INTRODUCTION**

On Friday of last week, the GGP Debtors took the depositions of three witnesses -- Brian Casey, John Menne, and David Politano -- who had been offered by MetLife Insurance Company as corporate representatives pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 30(b)(6). Despite the affirmative obligation imposed on a company to educate a Rule 30(b)(6) witness on the areas of inquiry contained within the 30(b)(6) notice, the knowledge of each of these Metlife witnesses fell far short of satisfying this requirement. To the contrary, the depositions were replete with incomplete answers and admissions that the representative whom MetLife had designated on a



given topic had not, in fact, obtained the necessary information to provide an answer on that topic. Of particular importance for purposes of the June 24 hearing, with respect to topic number 4, "Any prerequisites, limitations or restrictions on Your [MetLife's] ability to refinance or modify loan terms" (Ex. A, Rule 30(b)(6) Notices), the corporate designees identified the MetLife Real Estate Investments Committee as the decision-making body with knowledge of this topic. Yet none of the three corporate designees tendered by MetLife were members of the Investments Committee, and none of those designees even spoke with a single member of the committee to obtain information about MetLife's ability to refinance or modify loan terms in preparation for their depositions.

MetLife was well aware that the depositions of these witnesses were designed to elicit information to be used at the June 24 hearing less than a week away. The deposition notice was served on June 4, more than two weeks before the depositions were taken. MetLife therefore had ample time to educate its witnesses on the twelve areas of inquiry set forth in the deposition notice -- including Topic 4, which directly relates to arguments raised by MetLife in its Motion to Dismiss briefing. Given the expedited nature of this hearing and this Court's expressed desire to resolve the various motions to dismiss rather than hold yet another round of hearings, MetLife's failure to provide witnesses with knowledge about this area of inquiry cannot be excused, and should not be without the typical consequences --*i.e.*, MetLife should be barred from presenting any evidence regarding what MetLife would or might have done with regard to extending or refinancing any of the loans at issue in MetLife's Motion to Dismiss. Put differently, MetLife should be held to what its corporate representatives testified to -- and nothing more.

#### ARGUMENT

# I. Rule 30(b)(6) Imposes Stringent Affirmative Obligations On A Corporation To Educate Its Designated Representatives On The Matters Identified In The Notice.

Courts in this Circuit and elsewhere repeatedly have held that "under Rule 30(b)(6), the deponent 'must make a conscientious good-faith endeavor to designate the persons having knowledge of the matters sought by [the party noticing the deposition] and to prepare those persons in order that they can answer fully, completely, unevasively, the questions posed ... as to the relevant subject matters.'" *Tailored Lighting, Inc. v. Osram Sylvania Products, Inc.*, 255 F.R.D. 340, 349 (W.D.N.Y. 2009 Feb. 13, 2009) (*S.E.C. v. Morelli*, 143 F.R.D. 42, 45 (S.D.N.Y. 1992), quoting *Mitsui & Co. (U.S.A.), Inc. v. Puerto Rico Water Resources Auth.*, 93 F.R.D. 62, 67 (D.P.R. 1981). "A deponent under Rule 30(b)(6) has 'an affirmative obligation to educate himself as to the matters regarding the corporation. This includes all matters that are known or reasonably available to the corporation.'" *Honda Lease Trust v. Middlesex Mut. Assur. Co.*, 2008 WL 3285242, at \*3 (D. Conn. 2008) (quoting *Concerned Citizens v. Belle Haven Club*, 223 F.R.D. 39, 43 (D.Conn. 2004).

The obligation "to present and prepare a Rule 30(b)(6) designee goes beyond matters personally known to that designee or to matters in which that designee was personally involved." *Bank of New York v. Meridien BIAO Bank Tanzania Ltd.*, 171 F.R.D. 135, 151 (S.D.N.Y. 1997) (quoting *United States v. Taylor*, 166 F.R.D. 356, 361,*aff'd*, 166 F.R.D. 367 (M.D.N.C. 1996)). "If the designee does not possess personal knowledge of the matters identified in the notice, the corporation on whose behalf the designee is testifying must prepare the designee so that he may provide 'knowledgeable and binding answers for the corporation.'" *Gucci America, Inc. v. Exclusive Imports Int'l*, 2002 WL 1870293, \*8 (S.D.N.Y. 2002) (quoting *Dravo Corp. v. Liberty Mut. Ins. Co.*, 164 F.R.D. 70, 75 (D.Neb. 1995)); *Twentieth Century Fox Film Corp. v. Marvel* 

*Enterprises, Inc.*, No. 01 Civ. 3016(AGS)(HB), 2002 WL 1835439, at \*2 (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 8, 2002) ("If the persons designated by the corporation do not possess personal knowledge of the matters set out in the deposition notice, the corporation is obligated to prepare the designees so that they may give knowledgeable and binding answers for the corporation.") (internal quotation marks and citations omitted). Thus, under Rule 30(b)(6), the "corporate deponent has an affirmative duty to make available 'such number of persons as will' be able 'to give complete, knowledgeable and binding answers' on its behalf." *In re Willkie Farr & Gallagher LLP to Quash Subpoena*, 2008 WL 3884380, at \*2 (S.D.N.Y. 2008) (quoting *Reilly v. Natwest Markets Group Inc.*, 181 F.3d 253, 268 (2d Cir. 1999) (quoting *Securities & Exchange Comm'n v. Morelli*, 143 F.R.D. 42, 45 (S.D.N.Y. 1992)). Further:

The Rule 30(b)(6) designee does not give his [or her] personal opinions. Rather, he [or she] presents the corporation's position on the topic. Moreover, the designee must not only testify about facts within the corporation's knowledge, but also its subjective beliefs and opinions. The corporation must provide its interpretation of documents and events. The designee, in essence, represents the corporation just as an individual represents him or herself at a deposition.

Honda Lease Trust, 2008 WL 3285242, at \*3 (quoting Krasney v. Nationwide Mut. Ins. Co., No.

3:06 CV 1164(JBA)(JGM) 2007 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 90876, 2007 WL 4365677 (D. Conn. Dec. 11,

2007) (quoting United States v. Taylor, 166 F.R.D. 356, 361 (M.D.N.C. 1996)). "Producing an

unprepared witness is tantamount to a failure to appear." Kyoei Fire & Marine Ins. Co., Ltd. v.

M/VMaritime Antalya, 248 F.R.D. 126, 152 (S.D.N.Y. 2007) (internal quotation marks and

citation omitted).

II. In Offering Witnesses Who Lacked Knowledge And Failed To Adequately Prepare On Key Issues -- And In Particular, Topic 4 -- MetLife Failed To Satisfy Its Affirmative Obligations Under Rule 30(b)(6).

MetLife's corporate designees were unable to offer any knowledgeable testimony in response to questions relating to a number of topics identified in the deposition notice.<sup>1</sup> The most significant for purposes of the June 24 hearing involves Topic 4, MetLife's ability to refinance or modify loan terms. In its Motion to Dismiss briefing, MetLife repeatedly argues that the Debtors "made no attempt to approach MetLife about a refinancing or extension" of the Mezzanine Loan or Providence Mall Senior Loan before filing Chapter 11, and that it therefore is "pure speculation" to guess whether or not they would "be able to refinance in 2010 or negotiate an extension of their loan maturities." (MetLife Motion at 2-3, 15); (see also Reply at 8) (arguing that "[t]he Property Debtors did not even attempt to engage MetLife in such discussions" relating to refinancing or negotiating an extension of loan maturity dates)<sup>2</sup> MetLife's witnesses, however, were unable to offer testimony regarding what requirements a borrower must satisfy before MetLife will even consider such a modification. Although the Debtors repeatedly during the depositions pressed MetLife's corporate representatives for answers on questions relating to limitations on the refinancing or modification of loan terms, the representatives designated by MetLife admitted they did not personally know the answers and had not attempted to obtain that information from persons with knowledge. Given this, MetLife should be bound to its witnesses' testimony, and thus should now be precluded from offering any testimony that MetLife would have refinanced or modified the terms of any of the Debtors' loans.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Although the Debtors are focusing on the corporate designees' lack of knowledge with regard to Topic 4 for purposes of the June 24 hearing, the Debtors reserve the right to challenge the designees' inability to address other topics.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See also, e.g., MetLife Reply at 6 (arguing that MetLife "would not be asking the Property Debtors to wait until default" before seeking refinancing; rather, "it would be asking them to contact MetLife to negotiate an extension or refinancing and to make a decision to file chapter 11 only when necessary to their business"); *id.* at 7-8 (arguing that there was ample time for the Debtors to "either obtain refinancing or negotiate an extension of the maturity dates of" the Providence Place Mall, White March and Hughes-Summerlin loans).

### A. MetLife Failed To Adequately Prepare Its Designees.

Each of MetLife's three designees testified that MetLife's Real Estate Investments Committee decides whether to extend or refinance terms on maturing loans (unless the asset exceeds \$125 million, at which point the decision is made by the board of directors) (Ex. B, Menne Dep. at 9:2 - 10:3; Ex. C, Casey Dep. at 21:9 - 21:24; Ex. D, Politano Dep. at 15:17 -15:22) Yet none of the designees interviewed a single member of the Investments Committee in preparing for their depositions. (*See* Ex. B, Menne Dep. at 14:13 - 16:18, 18:24 - 19:22, 22:13 -23:2 (spoke only with associates in his regional office, and primarily with two of these individuals ); Ex. C, Casey Dep. at 31:20 - 33:13 (spoke with only two people -- a member within his regional group and in-house counsel); Ex. D Politano Dep. at 11:8 - 11:14 (met with lawyers)). Indeed, the testimony of MetLife;s corporate designees demonstrates that their overall deposition preparation was inadequate:

Menne's Lack Of Preparation: When asked what he did to prepare for his deposition, Menne responded that he spoke with individuals who work in his regional office, primarily two specific people, for a total of about 25 minutes combined. The primary topic discussed was the mortgage rating file. He also reviewed certain files "just to reacquaint myself with the loan and its key attributes." (Ex. B, Menne Dep. at 14:13 - 16:18, 18:24 - 19:22) In addition to not speaking with anyone from the Investments Committee for purposes of Topics 4 or 5, he did not speak with anyone from Capital Markets to prepare for Topic 6. (*Id.* at 21:14 - 21:22) Nor did he speak with any of his peers at the regional director level. (*Id.* at 96:20 - 96:24) And as to Topic 1, benefits of affiliation with GGP, Menne relied solely on his conversation with the two people who work for him and his personal views. (*Id.* at 124:8 - 124:20) ("Well, I spoke to Nicole and I spoke to Mark Fritz. I personally thought about it, and pretty quickly concluded that there really is no advantage or benefit, because GGP is primarily focused on retail, whereas our collateral is office."

**Casey's Lack Of Preparation.** Casey "reviewed some current financial information that was both provided to Met prior to the filing and post-filing" regarding White Marsh, a few motions to dismiss of other movants, and "[s]ome of our own MetLife loan documentation, legal documentation, deed of trust." (Ex. C, Casey Dep. at 31:20 - 33:13) He spoke with only two MetLife employees -- Steven Taylor, team leader for the White Marsh Mall property, "to get his thoughts on some of the areas of inquiry," and an in-house counsel. (*Id.* at 33:14-34:21) Aside from counsel, he spoke with no one from outside MetLife. (*Id.* at 35:7 - 35:11)

**Politano's Lack Of Preparation.** Politano's preparation consisted of the following: "We [Politano, Menne and Casey] met with our lawyers. We produced documents. Reviewed some of the court paperwork. That kind of stuff." (Ex. D, Politano Dep. at 11:8 - 12:13) With regard to Topic 6, testimony on communications made at any time on or before the petition date between MetLife and any borrower or mortgage property regarding the loan, Politano merely talked with his team members. (*Id.* at 17:19 - 18:5, "I did talk to my guys, yeah.") He "didn't do anything in particular to prepare for number 9" -- MetLife's observations, assessments and evaluations of the projected time frame or conditions necessary for the improvement or reemergence of the commercial real estate finance market -- because it is the business he is "involved with." (*Id.* at 161:23 - 162:9) As to Topic 12, MetLife's position on whether, prior to the borrower's bankruptcy filing, any event of default had occurred under any loan and all facts supporting your position," Politano relied on "just my general knowledge of the loan" and did not speak with anyone to determine whether an event of default may have occurred before bankruptcy. (*Id.* at 184:8 - 185:4) And with regard to Topic 7 -- consideration, analysis or review of the financial condition or operations of the borrowers -- even though he looked at the annual mortgage rating form for the Providence Mall property, he did not discuss the document with its drafter at MetLife to explain its reasoning or clarify anything in it. (*Id.* at 104:9 - 25)

### B. The Corporate Designees Lacked Knowledge Regarding Topic 4.

Against this backdrop, it is not surprising that the designees were unable to provide meaningful answers to questions relating to a number of the requested topics<sup>3</sup> -- including, for purposes of the June 24 hearing, Topic 4. Despite the fact that MetLife repeatedly argued in its Motion to Dismiss briefing that GGP did not approach MetLife about refinancing or modifying the terms of the loans at issue before filing Chapter 11, MetLife did not put up any members of its Investments Committee, and the three corporate designees were unable to answer questions about the restrictions applied by that Committee in determining whether a loan can or should be extended or modified:

<u>Menne's Lack Of Knowledge.</u> When directly asked whether "there is any internal guideline or policy or decision made by someone within MetLife as to the maximum exposure that MetLife is willing to have to GGP-owned borrowers," Menne responded that "[i]t is likely handled by our investment committee." (Ex. B, Menne Dep. 74:2-74:17) Yet when asked what restrictions MetLife has on the amount of loan exposure permitted to any one borrower, Menne replied, "there is a certain level. I'm not familiar with the exact level." (*Id.* at 74:2 - 74:17) Nor did he know whether or not the Investments Committee made a decision to decrease its exposure to GGP borrowers within the last year. (*Id.* at "I don't know that.") Menne also was unable to answer questions relating to government and regulatory restrictions on MetLife's investments,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> As previously noted, the Debtors reserve their rights to challenge all testimony in which the MetLife witnesses were unprepared and, accordingly, to seek appropriate remedies. For purposes of the June 24 hearing, however, the Debtors are focusing on the infirmities relating to Topic 4.

including specifically whether MetLife has been required to constrict the volume of new loans it

issues. (Id. at 139:11 - 140:10, "I'm not aware of any of that.")

Given that he is not a member of the Investments Committee and did not ask any questions of any Investments Committee members, he was not in a position to assess which loans would or would not get refinanced:

Q. And so, based on that, you're not in a position to look, portfolio wide, at what MetLife has with GGP and say which loans would likely not get refinanced and which would?

A. I would not be the individual making that call.

(Id. at 78:17 - 79:14) Ultimately, given his lack of knowledge, Menne was not able to testify as

to whether MetLife would refinance the Hughes-Summerlin loan because "that's not my call":

Q. So sitting here today, because you and the investment committee have not considered all of the other factors about the GGP parent organization, you can't say one way or the other whether right now MetLife would refinance the Hughes-Summerlin loan, correct?

. . .

A. I can tell you right now that in terms of the quality of the real estate and the existing loan amount, it would be something that we would be willing to talk with the borrower and also recommend. How it ultimately shakes out, *that's not my call. I can't comment on that.* 

*Q.* And when you say how it ultimately shakes out, you mean whether or not at the end of the day MetLife would actually refinance the loan, correct?

A. Correct.

(*Id.* at 116:5 - 116:23)

<u>Casey's Lack Of Knowledge.</u> Although Casey had previously seen the co-lender servicing agreement between MetLife and KBC Bank regarding the White Marsh Mall loan, and recalled that the agreement defined the roles and responsibilities and authority of MetLife with respect to taking action on the loan, he could not recall whether MetLife needs the authority of

KBC Bank to extend the loan maturity date. (Ex. C, Casey Dep. at 51:7 - 51:23) Nor could he recall whether MetLife can consent to loan extensions. (*Id.* at 52:19 - 53:18)

Indeed, even though he is a corporate designee, many of Casey's answers were framed in terms of his own personal knowledge. When asked whether he had knowledge with respect to the Debtors attempting to contact KBC, Casey responded "I do not have knowledge." (*Id.* at 52:19 - 53:18) Likewise, when asked whether MetLife had discussions with KBC regarding extending or refinancing the term of the White Marsh Mall loan, he answered, "Not to my knowledge." (*Id.* at 126:3-126:12) As a corporate designee, Casey was obligated to obtain information reasonably available; it was not enough simply to say he did not have knowledge when, as shown above, he failed to undertake the necessary investigation to attempt to obtain the relevant information. Given that he did not do any such investigation, and likewise did not ask any questions of Investment Committee members in preparing for the deposition, Casey had no knowledge of Investment Committee member Jim Hills' assertion in December 2008 that "we wouldn't do a loan with GGP now, given their problems." (*Id.* at 152:13 - 152:25)

**Politano's Lack Of Knowledge.** Given that he is not an Investments Committee member and did not obtain any information from Committee members in preparation for his deposition, Politano did not know how difficult it would be to obtain Investments Committee approval for a loan in excess of 300 million dollars for a GGP-related entity. He could offer an opinion only from the perspective of his position as a regional director. (Ex. D, Politano Dep. at 188:13 - 189:6) ("I don't know. We didn't present a loan like that.") Although he had spoken generally with David Charles at GGP, who handles loan refinancings and extensions, about the possibility of MetLife taking over the CMBS loan relating to Providence Place Mall, it never

reached the point where the issue was discussed with the Investments Committee to determine whether it would agree to do a loan that size. (*Id.* at 188:13 - 189:6)

Like Casey, Politano also was unable to answer questions about the declaration of Investments Committee member Jim Hills, who stated in writing that "[w]e wouldn't do a loan with GGP now, given their problems." (*Id.* at 133:18 - 134:1) Given that he never spoke to Hills in preparing for his deposition, Politano admitted he had no basis to comment on Hills' position or decision. (*Id.* at 133:18 - 134:1)

## C. In Light Of Its Corporate Designees' Lack Of Preparation And Knowledge, MetLife Should Be Barred From Offering Any Testimony Or Evidence Relating To Topic 4 That Is Different From What Its Corporate Designees Testified To At Deposition.

MetLife's failure to prepare its designees on Topic 4 warrants the exclusion of any testimony or evidence by MetLife regarding whether or not it would extend, refinance or otherwise modify the terms of the loans at issue in MetLife's Motion to Dismiss if requested to do so. In light of MetLife's failure to comply with the Rule 30(b)(6) obligation to produce a knowledgeable and prepared 30(b)(6) designee, this Court has the discretion to preclude evidence relating to the topics on which the witness was unable to adequately testify. *Reilly v. Natwest Mkts. Grp. Inc.*, 181 F.3d 253, 268 (2d Cir. 1999); *see Lucky Brand Dungarees, Inc. v. Ally Apparel Resources, LLC*, 2009 WL 72982, at \*8 (S.D.N.Y. 2009) (granting request for sanctions where plaintiffs proffered a single 30(b)(6) witness who "was largely ignorant of the history of plaintiffs' obligations under" the agreement at issue, "had failed to make the necessary inquiries to prepare for such a deposition, and had not participated in a meaningful search for documents.").

Put simply, where -- as here -- a 30(b)(6) corporate designee is unable to adequately respond to certain relevant areas of inquiry, and thus testified as to a lack of knowledge, that lack

of knowledge testimony should bind the corporation, and this Court can prohibit that party from presenting evidence regarding that area of inquiry. *See generally Kingsway Financial Serv's, Inc., v. Pricewaterhouse-Coopers LLP,* 2008 WL 5336700, at \*9 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 22, 2008); *McDevitt & St. Co. v. Marriott Corp.,* 713 F. Supp. 906, 933 n. 7 (E.D. Va. 1989), *rev'd on other grounds,* 911 F.2d 723 (4th Cir.1990) (where plaintiff's Rule 30(b)(6) witness "was unfamiliar with the underlying assumptions and specific calculations used by other Marriott employees to project [the lost management fee component of] Marriott's damage figures," plaintiff was prohibited from presenting evidence regarding that area of damages). That is exactly what the Court should do here. MetLife should be held to the "no knowledge" admissions and testimony of its corporate representatives; it is what the Rule requires, the authorities hold, and the only fair result.

### **CONCLUSION**

Because MetLife failed to comply with its Rule 30(b)(6) obligation that it adequately prepare and present Rule 30(b)(6) witnesses with sufficient knowledge to bind the corporation on the areas of inquiry, MetLife should be barred from offering testimony or evidence regarding its ability to refinance or modify the terms of the loans at issue in MetLife's Motion to Dismiss and whether or not it would have done so. Respectfully submitted,

<u>s/ James H.M. Sprayregen</u> James H.M. Sprayregen, P.C. Anup Sathy, P.C. (admitted *pro hac vice*) Richard C. Godfrey, P.C. (admitted *pro hac vice*) Sallie G. Smylie, P.C. (admitted *pro hac vice*) Gabor Balassa (admitted *pro hac vice*) KIRKLAND & ELLIS LLP 300 North LaSalle Street Chicago, IL 60654 Telephone: (312) 862-2000 Facsimile: (312) 862-2200

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Attorneys for Debtors and Debtors in Possession

# Exhibit A

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Co-Counsel to the Jointly Represented Debtors

### UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

In re

GENERAL GROWTH PROPERTIES, INC., et al.,

Chapter 11

Case No. 09-11977 (ALG)

Debtors.

Jointly Administered

### DEBTORS' NOTICE OF RULE 30(b)(6) DEPOSITION OF METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

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You are hereby notified that on \_\_\_\_\_, June\_\_\_, 2009, beginning at 9:30 a.m. at the office of Kirkland & Ellis LLP, 153 East 53rd Street, New York, New York 10022, or at such time and place as the parties may otherwise agree, Kirkland & Ellis, co-counsel to the Jointly Represented Debtors, will take the depositions of Metropolitan Life Insurance Company for purposes of discovery and any other purpose authorized by the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure and the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The deposition testimony will be recorded by stenographic means and will continue from day to day until it is completed.

Pursuant to Rule 7030 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure and Rule 30(b)(6) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedures, Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, shall designate one or more officers, directors, managing agents, or other persons who consent to testify on its

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behalf. The persons so designated shall testify as to matters known or reasonably available to the organization regarding the areas of inquiry listed in <u>Exhibit A</u> hereto.

Respectfully submitted,

June 4, 2009

/s/ Sallie G. Smylie

KIRKLAND & ELLIS LLP James H.M. Sprayregen, P.C. Anup Sathy, P.C. Sallie G. Smylie P.C. Gabor Balassa 300 North LaSalle Chicago, IL 60654 (312) 862-2000 (Telephone) (312) 862-2200 (Facsimile)

### EXHIBIT A

### I. DEFINITIONS

1. You," "Your," or "Metlife" shall mean Metropolitan Life Insurance Company as well as Metlife officers, directors, employees, agents, attorneys, and any other person acting or purporting to act on Metlife's behalf.

2. "GGP" shall mean General Growth Properties, Inc. and its affiliates and subsidiaries, including any GGP Parent and Borrower(s).

3. "GGP Parent" shall mean General Growth Properties, Inc., GGP, L.P., Rouse LLC and/or The Rouse Co. LP.

4. "White Marsh Mall" shall mean White Marsh Mall located at 8200 Perry Hall Boulevard, Baltimore, Maryland, 21236.

5. "Providence Place Mall" shall mean Providence Place Mall located at One Providence Place, Providence, Rhode Island, 02903.

"Hughes-Summerlin Properties" shall mean collectively those properties related
 to Howard Hughes Properties, Limited Partnership; 10000 West Charleston Boulevard, LLC;
 1120/1140 Town Center Drive, LLC; 9901-9921 Covington Cross, LLC.

7. "Mortgage Properties" shall mean White Marsh Mall, Providence Place Mall, and the Hughes-Summerlin Properties.

8. "Borrowers" shall mean Debtors White Marsh Mall, LLC; White Marsh Mall Associates; White Marsh Phase II Associates; White Marsh General Partnership; Howard Hughes Properties, Limited Partnership; 10000 West Charleston Boulevard, LLC; 1120/1140 Town Center Drive, LLC; 9901-9921 Covington Cross, LLC; Rouse Providence LLC; Providence Place Holdings, LLC and their subsidiaries, predecessors, successors, officers,

directors, employees, attorneys, agents, and any other person or entity acting or purporting to act on their behalf.

9. "Loan" or "Loans" shall mean the loans secured by Providence Place Mall, White Marsh Mall, and the Hughes-Summerlin Properties.

### **II. AREAS OF INQUIRY**

1. The advantages and benefits to Borrowers or the Mortgage Properties of their affiliation with GGP Parent.

2. The advantages and benefits to Lenders arising from Borrowers' or the Mortgage Properties' affiliation with GGP Parent.

3. The timing and nature of financial and operational information that You received concerning the Borrowers and Mortgage Properties.

4. Any prerequisites, limitations, or restrictions on Your ability to refinance or modify Loan terms.

5. Your consideration, evaluation, or discussion internally or with others relating to renegotiating or refinancing the Loans.

6. Communications made at any time on or before the Petition Date between You and any Borrower or Mortgage Property regarding the Loan.

7. Any consideration, analysis, or review of the financial condition or operations of the Borrowers.

8. Your observations, assessments, and evaluations of the condition of the commercial real estate finance market and/or the availability of financing since September 2008, including the opportunities for refinancing or originating loans since September 2008.

9. Your observations, assessments, and evaluations of the projected time frame or conditions necessary for the improvement or reemergence of the commercial real estate finance market.

10. Your observations, assessments, and evaluations of the current and anticipated future capacity of the commercial real estate finance market and/or opportunities to refinance commercial real estate debt.

11. Your position on whether any Loan is oversecured and all facts supporting your position.

12. Your position on whether, prior to the Borrowers' bankruptcy filing, any event of default had occurred under any Loan, and all facts supporting your position.

## IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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In re:

GENERAL GROWTH PROPERTIES, INC., et al.,

Debtors

Chapter 11

Case No. 09-11977 (ALG) Jointly Administered

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, Kathryn F. Taylor, certify that I am not less than 18 years of age, and that on the date set forth below, I caused a true and correct copy of the foregoing Debtors' Notice of Rule 30(b)(6) Deposition of Metropolitan life Insurance Company to be made upon, counsel Metropolitan life Insurance Company, James P. Ponsetto by electronic mail.

Under penalty of perjury, I declare that the foregoing is true and correct.

Dated: June 4, 2009

/s/Kathryn F. Taylor Kathryn F. Taylor

# Exhibit B

1 2 UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT 3 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK 4 - - - - - X 5 In re: : Chapter 6 : Case No. 7 GENERAL GROWTH PROPERTIES, INC., : 09-11977 8 et al, : (ALG) 9 : 10 Debtors. : (Jointly 11 - Administered) 12 13 14 DEPOSITION OF JOHN MENNE 15 New York, New York 16 June 18, 2009 17 18 Reported by: 19 MARY F. BOWMAN, RPR, CRR 20 JOB NO. 23348-A 21 22 23 24 25

Page 1

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1	MENNE		
2	Q. And is your office also responsible		
3	for deciding whether to extend or refinance or		
4	renegotiate terms on maturing loans that MetLife		
5	has in the southwest?		
б	A. We make the recommendation to the		
7	investment committee.		
8	Q. Who is on the investment committee		
9	that you just mentioned?		
10	A. It is chaired by Mark Wilsmann. It		
11	also includes Gary Otten. Jim Hills. Greg		
12	Reed.		
13	I have to think because each of them		
14	plays roles sometimes of equity versus debt, but		
15	for the purposes of your question, are they on		
16	the committee, they are on the committee.		
17	And Nancy Abbott.		
18	Q. Is the investment committee the		
19	decision-making body for whether to extend or		
20	renegotiate a loan that's maturing?		
21	A. Typically they are. Certain sized		
22	assets have need to go to the board of		
23	directors, so but the majority of		
24	transactions can be approved.		
25	Q. What size does an asset have to be		

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		Page	10
1	MENNE		
2	before it has to go to the board of directors?		
3	A. 125 million.		
4	Q. As the regional director for the		
5	Los Angeles office at MetLife, does do you		
6	have any responsibilities for what are known as		
7	the Hughes or Summerlin properties in Las Vegas?		
8	A. Yes.		
9	Q. What is your group's responsibility		
10	with respect to the Summerlin properties in		
11	Las Vegas?		
12	A. Primarily to provide asset management		
13	responsibilities. So interacting with the		
14	borrower, advising the borrower when there are		
15	property maintenance issues at the property,		
16	addressing the borrower's requests for		
17	refinances, modifications, items of those		
18	natures.		
19	Q. Do you have any contracts or		
20	agreements with either a GGP parent level entity		
21	or with Rouse Company that kind of appoints		
22	MetLife as the asset manager for the Summerlin		
23	properties?		
24	A. When you say help me understand.		
25	Asset management contracts?		

		Page	14
1	MENNE		
2	Q. And is it your understanding that		
3	MetLife has selected you as their corporate		
4	representative to testify as to the		
5	Hughes-Summerlin properties with respect to		
б	areas of inquiries numbers 1 through 7 and 11		
7	and 12?		
8	A. Yes.		
9	Q. And you understand that you are giving		
10	that testimony as a representative of MetLife;		
11	is that correct?		
12	A. Yes.		
13	Q. What did you do to prepare to give		
14	testimony on behalf of MetLife today?		
15	A. I spoke to my associates in my office,		
16	primarily Ms. Jaquez, Mr. Fritz, regarding the		
17	current situation of our loan.		
18	I also reviewed certain files within		
19	our, you know, within our filing system, just to		
20	reacquaint myself with the loan and its key		
21	attributes.		
22	Q. When did you speak with Ms. Jaquez in		
23	the course of your preparation to give testimony		
24	today?		
25	A. This week.		

		Page	15
1	MENNE		
2	Q. Do you recall which day this week?		
3	A. Yesterday and Tuesday.		
4	Q. When you spoke to Ms. Jaquez on		
5	Tuesday, did you do that in person or via		
б	telephone?		
7	A. Yesterday, via telephone.		
8	Q. What about on Tuesday?		
9	A. In person.		
10	Q. How long did you meet with Ms. Jaquez		
11	on Tuesday?		
12	A. Ten minutes.		
13	Q. And what information did Ms. Jaquez		
14	provide to you to help you prepare to give		
15	testimony here today?		
16	A. Our mortgage rating file.		
17	Q. Did you review that file?		
18	A. Yes.		
19	Q. Any other topics or issues that you		
20	discussed with Ms. Jaquez on Tuesday to prepare		
21	for your deposition today other than the		
22	mortgage rating file?		
23	A. I don't believe so. The mortgage		
24	rating file was clearly the primary purpose.		
25	Q. When you spoke with Ms. Jaquez		

		Page	16
1	MENNE		
2	yesterday, about how long did you speak with		
3	her?		
4	A. 15 minutes.		
5	Q. Can you tell me the topics or areas		
б	that you and Ms. Jaquez spoke about yesterday?		
7	A. Whether or not she had had any		
8	communication with the borrower, whether or not		
9	she had by the during the last six months		
10	or so.		
11	Whether or not she had had any direct		
12	communication with our loan servicer, whether		
13	there was any maintenance issues or other		
14	potential defaults that she was aware of,		
15	whether she had received any financial		
16	information and the timing and receipt of that		
17	financial information.		
18	Those are the key areas.		
19	Q. Had Ms. Jaquez had any direct		
20	communication with the borrower during the last		
21	six months?		
22	A. No direct communication.		
23	Q. When you say it like that, it makes me	Ē	
24	think there is some indirect communication.		
25	A. Let me clarify. She had received		

	Page
1	MENNE
2	notices with respect to additional payments that
3	are due, requesting the financial information
4	financial information and any other requirements
5	that the borrower has.
6	They are the primary on the day-to-day
7	operations.
8	Q. Does Capmark have any responsibility
9	for extending or refinancing loans on behalf of
10	MetLife?
11	A. No.
12	Q. So for example, does Capmark operate
13	like a master servicer or a special servicer
14	that you might see in a CMBS context?
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. And is Capmark similar to a master
17	servicer?
18	MR. TICOLL: Objection, vague.
19	Q. You can still answer.
20	A. I'm not intimately familiar with
21	master servicers versus special servicers
22	because we are not in the CMBS world in terms of
23	my responsibilities.
24	Q. You also mentioned that you spoke to
25	Mr. Fritz in preparation to give testimony here

	P	age	19
1	MENNE		
2	today; is that correct?		
3	A. Yes.		
4	Q. When did you speak to Mr. Fritz?		
5	A. Yesterday.		
б	Q. Approximately how long did you and		
7	Mr. Fritz speak?		
8	A. 15 minutes.		
9	Q. And was yesterday the only time that		
10	you spoke to Mr. Fritz in preparation for your		
11	testimony?		
12	A. Yes.		
13	Q. What topics or areas did you and		
14	Mr. Fritz discuss in preparation for your		
15	testimony here today?		
16	A. Similar to the points that I discussed		
17	with Ms. Jaquez yesterday. In fact, they were		
18	on the call together.		
19	Q. You mentioned that you reviewed files		
20	in preparation for your deposition today; is		
21	that correct?		
22	A. Yes.		
23	Q. What files did you review?		
24	A. The mortgage rating file, as well as a		
25	disk of documents that I received well, they		

	Page 22
1	MENNE
2	renegotiating or refinancing loans." Do you see
3	that?
4	A. Um-hm.
5	Q. Did you talk to anybody from the
6	capital markets group about topic number 5?
7	A. No.
8	Q. I believe you said earlier that for
9	the purposes of refinancing or modifying loan
10	terms, that that is done through an investment
11	committee; is that right?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. Did you speak to anybody from the
14	investment committee in preparation to testify
15	on topic number 4, which is, "Any prerequisites,
16	limitations or restrictions on your ability to
17	refinance or modify loan terms"?
18	A. I did not speak to anyone on the
19	investment committee in the last week with
20	respect to Hughes-Summerlin. However, we
21	periodically speak to the investment committee
22	about loans in our portfolio that we are
23	interested in refinancing or making some other
24	form of modification, and in the past, we have
25	had preliminary discussions with respect to

		Page	23
1	MENNE		
2	Hughes-Summerlin.		
3	Q. And when you say that you have had		
4	preliminary discussions with your investment		
5	committee about Hughes-Summerlin, when did those	9	
6	discussions take place?		
7	A. During we have monthly calls to		
8	review loans in our portfolio, and so I couldn't	t	
9	tell you specifically what date, but it was		
10	within the last six months.		
11	Q. And who participates on the monthly		
12	calls that you and the investment committee are		
13	on?		
14	A. Typically several members of the		
15	committee, and it it could rotate, just		
16	depending on availability. It sometimes		
17	includes Mark Wilsmann. It usually includes		
18	Gary Otten, and sometimes Jim Hills.		
19	Can I make a correction also. I'm not	t	
20	sure if I included when you asked earlier		
21	about members of the committee, Gary Otten is a		
22	member of the committee. I'm not sure if I		
23	mentioned that or not. I just want to clarify		
24	that.		
25	Q. In addition to yourself and members of	E	

	Page 74
1	MENNE
2	Q. Well, what restrictions does MetLife
3	have on how much loan exposure it has to any one
4	borrower?
5	A. It there is there is a certain
6	level. I'm not familiar with the exact level.
7	Q. Do you know if there is any internal
8	guideline or policy or decision made by someone
9	within MetLife as to the maximum exposure that
10	MetLife is willing to have to GGP-owned
11	borrowers?
12	A. It is likely handled by our investment
13	committee.
14	Q. Do you know if the investment
15	committee has made a decision to decrease its
16	exposure to GGP borrowers within the last year?
17	A. I don't know that.
18	Q. Who would know that?
19	A. Mark Wilsmann.
20	Q. What is Mr. Wilsmann's role within
21	MetLife?
22	A. He is the managing director and chair
23	of our real estate portfolio management group.
24	Q. Would a decision to restrict or
25	decrease MetLife's overall exposure to GGP have

	Page 79
1	MENNE
2	Anyway, if you understand what that
3	means, you can answer.
4	A. Let me say this. If I couldn't
5	tell you how many loans MetLife has with GGP, so
6	I don't I don't know where this loan fits
7	into that.
8	Q. OK. Fair enough.
9	And so, based on that, you're not in a
10	position to look, portfolio wide, at what
11	MetLife has with GGP and say which loans would
12	likely not get refinanced and which would?
13	A. I would not be the individual making
14	that call.
15	Q. OK. Does MetLife receive financial
16	information and reporting from the Summerlin
17	properties on some sort of repeat basis?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. How often does MetLife receive
20	financial and performance information?
21	A. It varies between quarterly and
22	annually. At least annually.
23	Q. Specifically what types of reports or
24	financial information does MetLife receive?
25	A. The most recent package of information
1	

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	Pag
1	MENNE
2	Mr. Kadolph after she received or after he
3	received the summary?
4	A. I do not know.
5	Q. And Mr. Kadolph's note makes reference
б	to, "We met with a couple of member" it
7	should be members "of your team in December,"
8	first sentence of the second paragraph. Do you
9	see that?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Do you know as you sit here today what
12	may have been discussed in that meeting in terms
13	of approaching maturity dates, for example?
14	A. No.
15	Q. Do you know if there was a follow-up
16	meeting between Ms. Clark or someone in her
17	department and Mr. Kadolph after she sent the
18	summary?
19	A. I do not know.
20	Q. Did you speak to Ms. Clark or any of
21	your other peers at the regional director level
22	in preparation to testify about topic 6 in the
23	dep notice here today?
24	A. No, I did not.
25	Let me clarify one thing there. You

	Page 116
1	MENNE
2	refinancing. Whether or not I mean how that
3	is all going to shake out, there is way too many
4	factors to
5	Q. So sitting here today, because you and
б	the investment committee have not considered all
7	of the other factors about the GGP parent
8	organization, you can't say one way or the other
9	whether right now MetLife would refinance the
10	Hughes-Summerlin loan, correct?
11	MR. TICOLL: Objection to form.
12	A. I can tell you right now that in terms
13	of the quality of the real estate and the
14	existing loan amount, it would be something that
15	we would be willing to talk with the borrower
16	and also recommend.
17	How it ultimately shakes out, that's
18	not my call. I can't comment on that.
19	Q. And when you say how it ultimately
20	shakes out, you mean whether or not at the end
21	of the day MetLife would actually refinance the
22	loan, correct?
23	A. Correct.
24	Q. And as part of the decision-making
25	process that the investment committee would

MENNE	G
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2 Does GGP -- does a GGP parent-level Ο. 3 entity handle any construction or development 4 that may occur on the Hughes-Summerlin 5 properties? 6 MR. TICOLL: Objection, form. 7 I don't know. I just don't know. Α. 8 What did you do -- if you look back at 0. 9 the deposition notice, what did you do under 10 areas of inquiry -- what did you do to prepare 11 to testify here today as to item number 1, "the 12 advantages and benefits to borrowers or the 13 mortgage properties of their affiliation with 14 GGP parent"? 15 Well, I spoke to Nicole and I spoke to Α. 16 Mark Fritz. I personally thought about it, and 17 pretty quickly concluded that there really is no 18 advantage or benefit, because GGP is primarily 19 focused on retail, whereas our collateral is 20 office. 21 And we just -- we couldn't come up 22 with any reasons or advantages or benefits of 23 the affiliation with the parent. 24 Well, other than your, you know, your Q. 25 brainstorming, did you try and figure out if

	Page 139
1	MENNE
2	Q. In the last year, has the has
3	MetLife decreased the number or the dollar value
4	of new loans that it has issued?
5	A. Well, the amount of new loans, the
6	volume has declined, but as I said earlier, it
7	is much, much more related to the fact that
8	there is just far fewer transactions to do. It
9	is not you know there is fewer deals out
10	there.
11	Q. MetLife is an insurance company,
12	correct?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. And as an insurance company, aren't
15	there government and regulatory restrictions on
16	MetLife's investments?
17	A. I believe there are.
18	Q. And
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. And some of those restrictions require
21	MetLife to keep a certain amount of cash on hand
22	or cash on its balance sheet to well, it
23	would require MetLife to keep cash on hand,
24	correct?
25	A. I'm not I don't know the specifics.

	Pag	ge	140
1	MENNE		
2	I'm aware that there are regulatory		
3	requirements. I can't specifically say what		
4	they are, though.		
5	Q. And have you has MetLife had any		
6	issues arise over the last year where		
7	maintaining regulatory compliance has required		
8	MetLife to constrict the volume of new loans		
9	that it issues?		
10	A. I'm not aware of any of that.		
11	Q. Who would be responsible for		
12	monitoring MetLife's issuance of new loans as it		
13	relates to its regulatory requirements?		
14	A. Ultimately Mark Wilsmann would be made		
15	aware of that. Whether or not he would be part		
16	of the decision-making process, I have no idea.		
17	Q. Obviously I hear you that your		
18	particular office apparently has never reached		
19	some threshold where somebody within MetLife has		
20	said no more issuance for you, but obviously		
21	there is a budget somewhere at MetLife, right?		
22	MetLife can't just go on issuing new loans		
23	forever on everything, right?		
24	MR. TICOLL: Objection to form.		
25	A. There would be some level where		

## Exhibit C

	Page
1	IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
2	SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
3	
4	
	In re: )
5	) Chapter 11
	GENERAL GROWTH PROPERTIES, )
б	INC., et al., ) Case No. 09-11977
	) (ALG)
7	Debtors. ) (Jointly Administered)
	)
8	
9	
10	
11	CONFIDENTIAL
12	30(b)(6) DEPOSITION OF
13	METLIFE BANK, N.A.
14	by
15	BRIAN CASEY
16	New York, New York
17	Thursday, June 18, 2009
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	Reported by:
24	MAYLEEN CINTRON, RMR, CRR
25	JOB NO. 23347

1	Casey - CONFIDENTIAL
2	Q. So you talked about origination of
3	loans. How about refinancings and loan
4	extensions?
5	Does that all, similarly, have to
6	get approved by the Real Estate Investments
7	Committee if you were to refinance or modify
8	the loan? Strike that.
9	Do you need the authority of the
10	Real Estate Investments Committee to extend
11	the maturity date of a loan?
12	A. Not always.
13	Q. When is it required?
14	A. I believe the threshold is a
15	material modification or extension, requires
16	Investment Committee approval.
17	Q. And what would be an extension that
18	would be considered material that would
19	require the approval of the Committee?
20	A. I believe we have approximately 90
21	to 120 days is considered immaterial.
22	Q. So anything over 120 days would be
23	considered material?
24	A. I believe that's the guideline.
25	Q. And you would need the Committee's

1	Casey - CONFIDENTIAL
2	A. I thought it said "Casey" on it.
3	That's why I said I didn't see it before. I
4	believe I saw a PDF copy of this before.
5	Q. For the record, Casey Exhibit 1 is
6	captioned Debtors' Notice of Rule 30(b)(6)
7	Deposition of MetLife Bank, N.A.
8	Mr. Casey, do you understand that
9	MetLife has designated you to testify to areas
10	of inquiry 1 through 7 and 11 through 12 as
11	they relate to White Marsh Mall?
12	(Witness reviewing document.)
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Sir, were you familiar with these
15	topics before you read the Deposition Notice?
16	MR. PONSETTO: Objection to form.
17	You can answer.
18	(Witness reviewing document.)
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. What did you do to prepare for this
21	deposition so that you could testify on behalf
22	of MetLife?
23	A. I reviewed some current financial
24	information that was both provided to Met
25	prior to the filing and post-filing.

1	Casey - CONFIDENTIAL
2	Q. And that was specific to White
3	Marsh?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. So other than financial information
6	that was provided by the borrower both before
7	and after the bankruptcy filing, were there
8	any other documents that you reviewed to
9	prepare for today's deposition?
10	A. Reviewed some of the court files
11	today.
12	Q. Do you recall which ones those
13	were?
14	A. I don't know if I have them by the
15	right name. But I guess it would be our
16	motions and other motions filed in the court.
17	Q. Have you reviewed the Motion to
18	Dismiss other parties other than MetLife?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. Do you recall which ones those
21	were?
22	A. I think it is one from the ING
23	group.
24	Q. Okay. How about Wells Fargo or
25	Helios?

Page	33

1	Casey - CONFIDENTIAL
2	A. I believe Helios.
3	Q. Okay.
4	A. But I don't recall I reviewed Wells
5	Fargo.
б	Q. So other than the motions to
7	dismiss of other movants, did you review
8	anything else other than what we talked about?
9	A. Some of our own MetLife loan
10	documentation, legal documentation, deed of
11	trust.
12	Q. Is that it?
13	A. I think so.
14	Q. And other than conversations with
15	counsel, did you engage in any discussions
16	with colleagues at MetLife in order to prepare
17	for today's deposition?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. Who did you speak with?
20	A. Steve Taylor.
21	Q. What was the nature of your
22	conversation with Steve?
23	A. To get his thoughts on some of the
24	areas of inquiry.
25	Q. Which areas of inquiry did you

1 Casey - CONFIDENTIAL 2 solicit Steve's thoughts on? 3 Page 1 of the exhibit. Α. 4 Ο. I'm sorry. 5 I'm sorry. It is numbered page 4. Α. б First listing --7 Area number 1? 0. 8 -- of area of inquiry, page 4. Α. And 9 most of page 5, but not all. And nothing on 10 page 6. 11 MR. PONSETTO: Whenever you hit a 12 logical point in your questioning, just 13 for a bathroom break. 14 MS. PAGONIS: A minute or two. 15 Other than Steve Taylor, did you 0. 16 speak with anyone else at MetLife with respect 17 to your preparation for today's deposition? 18 Α. Mary Gleason, G-L-E-A-S-O-N. 19 Ο. What is Mary's title? 20 She is in-house counsel with Met. Α. 21 I'm not sure of her exact title. 22 Did you speak with Linda Lyon? 0. 23 Not about the areas of inquiry, no. Α. 24 What did you speak to Linda about? Q. 25 Some of the review of the financial Α.

1 Casey - CONFIDENTIAL 2 information I mentioned earlier. 3 This was with respect to preparing Ο. 4 for today's deposition? 5 It was a request of her to gather Α. 6 information for me. 7 Did you speak to anyone outside of Ο. 8 MetLife with the exception, obviously, of 9 counsel with respect to preparing for today's 10 deposition? 11 Α. No. 12 MS. PAGONIS: Let's take a 13 two-minute break. 14 (Whereupon, a short recess was 15 taken from 10:23 a.m. to 10:27 a.m.) 16 BY MS. PAGONIS: 17 I would like to turn now and focus Ο. 18 on the White Marsh Mall loan. 19 So I understand, you were regional 20 director at the time this loan was issued in 21 2007; is that correct? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Therefore, you had a role in the 0. issuance of this loan to the White Marsh Mall 24 25 Debtors?

1	Casey - CONFIDENTIAL
2	White Marsh loan?
3	A. Linda Lyon.
4	Q. Do you know who her contact is at
5	KBC Bank?
б	A. I do not know that.
7	Q. You mentioned some administrative
8	tasks that MetLife provides as servicer of
9	this loan for KBC Bank. I just wanted to
10	follow-up on that.
11	Does MetLife need the authority of
12	KBC Bank to extend the loan maturity date?
13	A. I don't recall.
14	Q. Have you seen the co-lender
15	servicing agreement between MetLife and KBC
16	Bank?
17	A. I believe I saw it around the time
18	that it was participated to KBC.
19	Q. Is it your recollection that that
20	document would define the roles and
21	responsibilities and authority of MetLife with
22	respect to taking action on the loan?
23	A. Yes.
24	MS. PAGONIS: I'm going to renew my
25	request for that document.

Page 52 1 Casey - CONFIDENTIAL 2 MR. PONSETTO: What are you asking 3 for? 4 MS. PAGONIS: The co-lender RO 5 servicing agreement between MetLife 6 and 7 KBC Bank which I previously had asked 8 for. 9 MR. PONSETTO: I think we produced it. 10 MS. PAGONIS: If you could check on 11 that. 12 MR. PONSETTO: In fact, I'm 13 positive we produced it. If you're 14 talking about the KBC/MetLife Servicing 15 Agreement, we produced that. 16 MS. PAGONIS: Okay. I'll try to 17 find it before the deposition is over. 18 BY MS. PAGONIS: 19 Mr. Casey, do you know what 0. 20 approval rights KBC Bank has over whether 21 MetLife can consent to loan extensions? 22 I don't recall. А 23 In preparation for this dep, you Ο. 24 didn't speak to anyone at KBC, correct? 25 Α. Correct.

1 Casey - CONFIDENTIAL 2 If you look on that same page, 0. 3 Paragraph 18, four lines down, the sentence starting "Consistent with the financial 5 health... " Do you see where I'm at, sir? 6 Α. Yes. 7 That sentence continues on. 0. Τt 8 says, "... no efforts were ever made by the 9 Debtors to contact MetLife or KBC to refinance 10 or extend the loan." 11 I want to focus on that sentence 12 with respect to the statement relating to KBC. 13 Sir, do you have knowledge with 14 respect to the Debtors making efforts to 15 contact KBC? 16 MR. PONSETTO: Objection. Beyond 17 the scope. You can answer. 18 Α. I do not have knowledge. 19 Ο. Turning to page 2 of the Motion to 20 Dismiss, Paragraph 1. Six lines down from the 21 top, the sentence beginning, "The net 22 operating income debt service coverage ratio 23 which measures how many dollars of NOI are 24 available to pay debt service for the White 25 Marsh Mall property was 1.93 X," \$1.93 X.

1 Casey - CONFIDENTIAL 2 Yes, please. Α. 3 Has MetLife had any discussions Ο. 4 with KBC regarding extending the term of the 5 White Marsh Mall loan? 6 MR. PONSETTO: Same objection. You 7 can answer. 8 Not to my knowledge. Α. 9 Has MetLife had any discussions Ο. 10 with KBC regarding refinancing the White Marsh 11 Mall loan? 12 Not to my knowledge. Α. 13 0. Does MetLife have restrictions, 14 either self-imposed or from insurance company 15 regulations, on how much exposure it can have 16 to any one borrower? 17 Objection to form. MR. PONSETTO: 18 Α. Sorry. Could you repeat the two 19 parts, please? Restrictions, I got the 20 insurance company regulations, and what was 21 the other one? 22 And I can break it up. 0. 23 Α. Please. 24 Does MetLife have any restrictions Q. 25 on how much exposure it can have to any one

Page 152 1 Casey - CONFIDENTIAL 2 referring to new business. When we use terms 3 like that, that is typically what we're 4 referring to. 5 He didn't tell you what he meant by Ο. 6 the statement, did he? 7 Objection. MR. PONSETTO: 8 Argumentative. 9 He did not. Α. 10 He did not. He didn't send you 0. 11 this e-mail, right? 12 Α. That is correct. 13 And you didn't have a discussion Ο. 14 with him about what he meant when he said "we 15 wouldn't do a loan with GGP now, given their 16 problems"? 17 Α. That is correct. 18 And no one told you back in 0. 19 December 2008 that Jim Hills from MetLife had 20 concluded "we wouldn't do a loan with GGP now, 21 given their problems, " correct? 22 Objection. MR. PONSETTO: Asked 23 and answered. Beyond the scope. Form. 24 Α. It is correct that no one told me 25 that he said this.

## Exhibit D

1 2 UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT 3 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK 4 - - - - - X 5 In re: : Chapter 6 : Case No. 7 GENERAL GROWTH PROPERTIES, INC., : 09-11977 8 et al, : (ALG) 9 : 10 Debtors. : (Jointly 11 - Administered) 12 13 14 DEPOSITION OF DAVID V. POLITANO 15 New York, New York 16 June 18, 2009 17 18 Reported by: 19 MARY F. BOWMAN, RPR, CRR 20 JOB NO. 23348-B 21 22 23 24 25

	P	age 1	11
1	POLITANO		
2	Providence Place Mall property?		
3	A. Yes.		
4	Q. And you understand that as a corporate		
5	representative, you're testifying on behalf of		
6	the company, correct?		
7	A. Yes.		
8	Q. What did you do to prepare today to		
9	give testimony on the areas of inquiry for which		
10	you have been designated as a corporate		
11	representative?		
12	A. We met with our lawyers. We produced		
13	documents. Reviewed some of the court		
14	paperwork. That kind of stuff.		
15	Q. When you say "we," who is we?		
16	A. Me.		
17	Q. You? OK.		
18	When did you meet with your lawyers?		
19	A. Last night.		
20	Q. For how long did you meet for how		
21	long did you meet with your lawyers?		
22	A. I think it was probably a couple of		
23	hours.		
24	Q. Did anyone other than you and counsel		
25	attend the meeting?		

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1	POLITANO	
2	A. Yes.	
3	Q. Who also attended?	
4	A. You mean in addition to just to	
5	clarify, in addition to Gary, other lawyers, or	
6	do you mean setting aside the lawyers?	
7	Q. Setting aside lawyers. You could have	
8	packed the room with lawyers. Were there any	
9	nonlawyers there other than you?	
10	A. Yes. John Menne and Brian Casey.	
11	Q. Anyone other than yourself, Mr. Menne	
12	and Mr. Casey?	
13	A. No.	
14	Q. Did you review any documents other	
15	than during the meeting with the lawyers, did	
16	you review any documents to help refresh your	
17	recollection about events that you might be	
18	asked to testify on here today?	
19	A. Before meeting with the lawyers last	
20	night?	
21	Q. Before or on your own afterwards.	
22	A. Afterwards, no, not really. Before	
23	that, we had to produce the documents before	
24	that. So yeah.	
25	Q. Were you involved in collecting	

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1	POLITANO
2	in preparation for giving testimony as a
3	30(b)(6) witness here today?
4	A. I may have. Yeah.
5	Q. Do you recall when you spoke to
6	Mr. Wilson in connection with preparing for your
7	testimony today?
8	A. It would have been over this, you
9	know, last couple of weeks, providing these
10	documents, and from I just forget. They went
11	bankrupt in mid April. So, you know, it became
12	active kind of mid April.
13	Q. Who within MetLife, to your knowledge,
14	is responsible for originating loans in the
15	northeast region? Is that your department?
16	A. That is my team.
17	Q. Is your department also responsible
18	for making recommendations to some sort of
19	investment committee within MetLife with respect
20	to extensions or renegotiations on existing
21	loans?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. And who is on the investment committee
24	that you submit recommendations to?
25	A. You want the names of the individuals?

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1	POLITANO
2	Q. Did you have any discussions with
3	Ms. Clark in preparation for giving testimony
4	here today?
5	A. No.
6	Q. If you could look on Deposition
7	Exhibit 1, under "Areas of Inquiry," if you
8	could please look at topic number 6. It asks
9	for testimony on communications made at any time
10	on or before the petition date between you and
11	any borrower or mortgage property regarding the
12	loan. Do you see that?
13	A. I see it.
14	Q. What did you do to prepare yourself to
15	give testimony on behalf of the company on topic
16	number 6?
17	A. I'm sorry, do you mean did I do
18	anything to prepare to answer number 6?
19	Q. Well, obviously your you can
20	testify as to your own communications with the
21	borrower or the property. But did you do
22	anything to find out within MetLife what other
23	people's communications with the borrower may
24	have been?
25	A. I did talk to my team members. This

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1	POLITANO		
2	question relates to the Providence Place Mall,		
3	right?		
4	Q. Correct.		
5	A. Yeah. I did talk to my guys, yeah.		
6	Q. Who did you talk to about their		
7	communications		
8	A. Chris and Michael Hofheinz.		
9	Q. What is Mr. Hofheinz's position?		
10	A. Michael is a team leader on my team.		
11	Q. What does he do as a team leader?		
12	A. He has members of his team that manage		
13	the mortgage portfolio under me.		
14	Q. Is his team responsible for managing		
15	the Providence Place loan?		
16	A. Um-hm, yes.		
17	Q. Were you the regional director for the		
18	northeast region in approximately 2005, when the		
19	Providence Place loan was originated?		
20	A. Yes.		
21	Q. And were you involved in reviewing or		
22	recommending that MetLife take over from Lehman		
23	Brothers the mezzanine loan for that mall?		
24	A. Yes.		
25	Q. Can you tell me how it was that		

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1	POLITANO	
2	A. I think that's self-explanatory.	
3	Q. Is Mr. Wilson referring to, for	
4	example, the collapse of the commercial real	
5	estate finance market?	
б	MR. TICOLL: Objection, asking him to	
7	speculate what someone else thinks.	
8	A. He could have.	
9	Q. Well, Mr. Politano, were you	
10	designated here today as the 30(b)(6) witness?	
11	A. Yes.	
12	Q. On topic 7, any consideration,	
13	analysis or review of the financial condition or	
14	operations of the borrowers?	
15	A. Yes.	
16	Q. And in preparation for testifying	
17	about that subject, did you take a look at the	
18	annual mortgage rating form for the Providence	
19	Mall property?	
20	A. Yes.	
21	Q. And did you go back to Mr. Wilson and	
22	ask him to clarify for you any portions of his	
23	comments that you found were vague or you	
24	couldn't figure out exactly what he meant?	
25	A. No, not that I recollect.	

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1	POLITANO
2	response, please. And I think he is talking
3	about we wouldn't do a loan now, given their
4	current problems, meaning this would be a lesson
5	learned, if we knew that it was a new loan.
6	That's what I think he is referring to.
7	Is that what you are asking me?
8	Q. I'm not asking you what Mr. Hills is
9	referring to. Mr. Hills' writing speaks loud
10	and clear.
11	What I want to know is, have you heard
12	anyone else within MetLife make the same or a
13	similar statement?
14	MR. TICOLL: Objection, form.
15	A. I don't recall anyone else making a
16	statement like that. And again, we are talking
17	about new loans here.
18	Q. Well, if you go on to the next page of
19	this document, MET GGP02661 by the way, did
20	you talk to Mr. Hills before we get to the
21	next page, did you talk to Mr. Hills at all in
22	preparing to give your 30(b)(6) testimony here
23	today?
24	A. No.
25	Q. So I take it you did not, in

	Page
1	POLITANO
2	preparation for this deposition here today, get
3	Mr. Hills' thoughts or impressions about whether
4	his statement, "We wouldn't do a loan with GGP
5	now, given their problems," you don't have a
6	basis, sitting here today, to say he is talking
7	about new loans or extensions or refinancing or
8	what it is he is talking about there, correct?
9	A. I didn't have that conversation with
10	him. I am just following what the string of
11	e-mails is.
12	Q. I'm just making sure, because your
13	last answer said you know, you said that he
14	meant only new loans. I want to make sure you
15	haven't actually spoken to Mr. Hills to talk to
16	him about what he meant in this document.
17	Correct?
18	A. No, that's correct.
19	Q. Going on to the next page, the first
20	paragraph, about midway through, there is a
21	quote there. It says, "Our collateral's
22	ownership is structured such that GGP has paid
23	management fees to lease and operate the
24	buildings. The bankruptcy shouldn't affect
25	their operation directly. However, it could

Page 161 POLITANO This was just the northeast region. certain. With respect to loans that have Ο. pending or close maturity dates, what is the highest loan to value ratio that you have experienced at which Met Life has been willing to either extend that loan for a long period of time or to renegotiate that loan somehow? Α. Again, you are talking about Met Life, the whole Met Life or just the northeast? Well, I am talking about all of Met 0. Life because that was what was in our 30(b)(6)notice. If you can only talk about the northeast region, that's --I mean, there are -- I mean, I can't Α. state specifically. I know there are higher loan to values and, again, I'm not trying to be coy. I'm trying to be accurate. There are higher loan to value deals in other regions that are either in process of -- we are in discussions with the borrower to negotiate terms and loan to values are pretty high. I want to move to topic 9 in the 0. 30(b)(6) notice. What did you do to prepare for topic 9

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1	POLITANO
2	regarding your observations, assessments and
3	evaluations of the projected time frame or
4	conditions necessary for the improvement or
5	reemergence of the commercial real estate
6	finance market?
7	A. It is the business I'm involved with,
8	so I didn't do anything in particular to prepare
9	for number 9.
10	Q. Do you read a lot of trade
11	publications or research that Met Life receives
12	via subscription or otherwise?
13	A. I do read some of that, yes.
14	Q. What particular publications does Met
15	Life subscribe to that you read on a regular
16	basis?
17	A. On a regular basis? I would say
18	occasionally. We have access to Torto Wheaton
19	Research. I think we still have access to
20	Reiss, although I'm not 100 percent certain
21	there, and then there is some trade magazines
22	like Commercial Mortgage Alert, which, I, you
23	know, they are just more like gossip magazines
24	or subscriptions. Commercial Real Estate Alert.
25	Q. OK. And have you read articles that
18 19 20 21 22 23 24	occasionally. We have access to Torto Wheaton Research. I think we still have access to Reiss, although I'm not 100 percent certain there, and then there is some trade magazines like Commercial Mortgage Alert, which, I, you know, they are just more like gossip magazines or subscriptions. Commercial Real Estate Alert.

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1	POLITANO
2	knowledge, prior to the bankruptcy filing, was
3	there any event of default that occurred with
4	respect to the mezzanine loan?
5	MR. TICOLL: Objection to the extent
6	it calls for a legal conclusion.
7	A. I'm not aware of any.
8	Q. What did you do to prepare to testify
9	today as to topic number 12 in the 30(b)(6)
10	notice, Exhibit 1, it says, "Your position on
11	whether, prior to the borrower's bankruptcy
12	filing, any event of default had occurred under
13	any loan and all facts supporting your
14	position."
15	What did you do to testify to that
16	topic here today?
17	A. It was just my general knowledge of
18	the loan.
19	Q. Well, did you talk to anybody about
20	did you talk to Mr. Wilson or even to counsel
21	about whether there may have been an event of
22	default on the loan prior to the bankruptcy
23	filing?
24	A. I did not have a specific conversation
25	if there was an event of default on the loan.

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1	POLITANO		
2	Again, my understanding is there wasn't any		
3	Q. OK.		
4	A default on the loan.		
5	Q. So it is Met Life's position that		
б	there was just so the record is clear, is it		
7	Met Life's position that there was no event of		
8	default that occurred on the loan prior to the		
9	bankruptcy filing in this case?		
10	A. To it is Met Life's position that		
11	there wasn't a payment default before that, and		
12	to the best of my knowledge, there wasn't any		
13	other default before the bankruptcy filings.		
14	Q. If a borrower wants to seek from Met		
15	Life a significant extension on their loan,		
16	let's say an extension in excess of two years,		
17	is there a any special process or procedure		
18	that Met Life employs for an extension of that		
19	length?		
20	A. In excess of two years?		
21	Q. Um-hm.		
22	A. I'm not aware of any.		
23	Q. Does Met Life sometimes do extensions		
24	of loans for two years or more?		
25	A. Yes.		

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1	POLITANO
2	Q. Do you recall any more as you sit here
3	today?
4	A. I don't. I don't.
5	Q. How difficult in your view would it be
6	to get committee to get it is not a loan
7	committee. What is the I can't remember the
8	name of the committee that you guys have. It is
9	getting late.
10	MR. SORKIN: Investment committee?
11	MS. TAYLOR: Investment committee,
12	thank you.
13	Q. How difficult would it be, in your
14	view, to get investment committee approval at
15	Met Life of a new of a loan in excess of 300
16	million dollars for a GGP-related entity?
17	MR. TICOLL: Objection to form.
18	A. I don't know. We didn't present a
19	loan like that.
20	Q. And I believe you mentioned earlier
21	that you had talked to David Charles generally
22	about the possibility of Met Life taking over
23	the senior loan, CMBS loan relating to
24	Providence Place Mall. Do you recall that?
25	A. Yes.

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1	POLITANO
2	Q. Did that idea ever get to the point
3	where you discussed it with the investment
4	committee to see if they would agree to do a
5	loan that size?
6	A. It did not.
7	Q. And in order for Met Life to take over
8	the CMBS portion of the loan, Met Life would
9	have to be willing to take on, between the
10	mezzanine loan and the senior loan, a total
11	indebtedness in excess of 300 million dollars,
12	correct, total loan amount?
13	A. You know, we didn't get far enough
14	down the road with terms. So I don't know what.
15	Q. To your knowledge, has Met Life ever
16	granted an extension or waived a loan default
17	for an SPE entity when its sponsor faced loan
18	defaults on other loans or on other properties?
19	MR. TICOLL: Objection, form.
20	A. I'm sorry, can you just repeat the
21	question.
22	Q. Sure. Let's break it down. To your
23	knowledge, has Met Life ever granted an
24	extension where the sponsor was in default, not
25	necessarily on your loan, but you knew that the