Doc 4 Filed 0//19/23

Ca\$e 2:23-bk-12359-SK

Entered 0//10/23 21:07:20

Docket #0004 Date Filed: 4/19/2023

1		TABLE OF CONTENTS	<u>Page</u>
2	I.	RELIEF REQUESTED	1
3	II.	JURISDICTION AND VENUE	1
4	III.	STATEMENT OF FACTS	1
5		A. The Debtors' Background.	1
6		B. The Debtors' Patients.	2
7	IV.	BASIS FOR RELIEF	3
8	V.	EMERGENCY CONSIDERATION	4
9	VI.	WAIVER OF BANKRUPTCY RULE 6004(A) AND 6004(H)	4
10	VII.	NOTICE	5
11			
12			
13			
14			
15			
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			
26			
27			
28			

1	TABLE OF AUTHORITIES
2	Page(s)
3	<u>Statutes</u>
4	11 U.S.C.
5	§ 105(a)
6	§ 107(c)
7	§ 521(a)(1)(A)
8	§ 521(a)(1)(B)(i)
9	§ 11082
10	28 U.S.C.
11	§ 157
12	§ 1334
13	§ 14091
14	United States Code Title 11 Chapter 11
15	Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996
16	HIPAA
17	Rules and Regulations
18	45 C.F.R.
19	§ 160
20	§ 160.402.5
21	§ 160.404
22	§ 162
23	§ 164
	§ 164.512(f)(1)(ii)
24	
25	
26	
27	
28	

SMRH:4886-4315-9128 041223

Case 2:23-bk-12359-SK Doc 4 Filed 04/19/23 Entered 04/19/23 21:07:29 Desc Main Document Page 4 of 13

1	Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure
2	Rule 1007(a)(1)
3	Rule 1015(b)
4	Rule 6003
	Rule 6004(h)4
5	Rule 90184
6	Local Bankruptcy Rules Rule 1007
7	Rule 2081-1(a)(12)
8	Rule 5003-2(c)
9	Rule 9037
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	
26	
27	
28	

1 ||

2 | RELIEF REQUESTED

The above-captioned debtors and debtors in possession (collectively, the "<u>Debtors</u>")² hereby move, on an emergency basis (this "<u>Motion</u>"), to seek entry of an order, substantially in the form attached hereto as <u>Exhibit A</u> (the "<u>Order</u>"): (a) authorizing the implementation of procedures to protect confidential patient information as set forth herein, and (b) granting related relief.

I.

II.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

The United States Bankruptcy Court for the Central District of California (the "Court") has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 157 and 1334 and the *General Order No. 13-05* (C.D. Cal. Jul. 1, 2013), and Rule 5011-1(a) of the Local Bankruptcy Rules for the United States Bankruptcy Court Central District of California (the "Local Bankruptcy Rules"). This is a core proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 157(b).

Venue is proper before the Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1408 and 1409.

The bases for the relief requested herein are sections 105(a), 107, and 521(a)(1) of the Bankruptcy Code, Bankruptcy Rules 1007, 9018, and 9037, and Rule 5003-2(c) of the Local Bankruptcy Rules.

III.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

A. The Debtors' Background.

Beverly Hospital is a nonprofit, 202-bed hospital in Montebello that serves low-income patients in the nearby Los Angeles area. As a safety net hospital, Beverly serves a geographic area where half of the populations lives under the 200% Federal Poverty Level. Beverly has been historically underfunded and, in the post-Covid economy, became increasingly cash-strapped. With

26

27

28

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

SMRH:4886-4315-9128

A detailed description of the Debtors and their business, and the facts and circumstances supporting this Motion and the Debtors' chapter 11 cases, are set forth in greater detail in the *Declaration of Alice Cheng in Support of the Debtors' First Day Emergency Motions* (the "First Day Declaration"), filed contemporaneously with the Debtors' voluntary petitions for relief filed under chapter 11 of title 11 of the United States Code (the "Bankruptcy Code"), on the date hereof (the "Petition Date"). Capitalized terms used but not otherwise defined in this Motion have the meanings given to them in the First Day Declaration or elsewhere in this Motion.

2 3

1

4 5

6 7

9

10

11

8

12 13

14 15

16

17 18

19

20

21 22

23

24 25

26

27

28

91% of its patients relying on Medicare and Medi-Cal, the Hospital's financial struggles only worsened as the cost of labor, medical supplies and medicine ballooned while government reimbursement rates have stayed the same.

On the Petition Date, each of the Debtors filed a voluntary petition for relief under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code. The Debtors are operating their business and managing their properties as debtors in possession pursuant to sections 1107(a) and 1108 of the Bankruptcy Code. Concurrently with the filing of this Motion, the Debtors filed a motion requesting procedural consolidation and joint administration of these chapter 11 cases pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 1015(b). No request for the appointment of a trustee or examiner has been made in these chapter 11 cases, and no committees have been appointed or designated.

В. The Debtors' Patients.

The Debtors request that this Court enact procedures to protect confidential information of current and former patients of the Debtors (the "Patients"). Specifically, the Debtors request that Kurtzman Carson Consultants LLC ("KCC"), the proposed claims agent in these chapter 11 cases (the "Claims Agent") be allowed to prepare, pursuant to section 521(a)(1)(A) and Bankruptcy Rule 1007(a)(1), a separate creditor matrix of the Patients (the "Patient Matrix") and, pursuant to section 521(a)(1)(B)(i) and Bankruptcy Rule 1007(b)(1)(A), separate schedules of claims that may be asserted by and against the Patients (the "Patient Schedules").³ The Debtors request that the Claims Agent not be required to file the Patient Matrix or the Patient Schedules with this Court but that the Claims Agent be allowed to file a redacted version of the Patient Schedules that specifically redacts the names and addresses of the Patients; provided, however, that the Patient Matrix and the Patient Schedules may be reviewed by (a) this Court, (b) the U.S. Trustee for the Central District of California (the "U.S. Trustee"), (c) any applicable state regulatory agency (through the respective

To the extent that a Patient has filed a lawsuit against the Debtors, information about the lawsuit is not confidential and would be included in any relevant filings with this Court.

state attorney general),⁴ and (d) any other party in interest that obtains, after notice and a hearing, authorization from this Court.

3

1

2

45

6

7

8

9

10 11

12

13 14

1516

17

18 19

20

21

22

2324

25

26

2728

BASIS FOR RELIEF

IV.

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 ("<u>HIPAA</u>") creates a duty for healthcare providers to maintain the confidentiality of patient information. Pursuant to HIPAA, certain regulations regarding such duties are set forth in 45 C.F.R. Parts 160, 162, and 164. These regulations impose stringent standards on healthcare providers and also establish significant penalties for any healthcare provider that improperly uses or discloses patient information.

Because the Debtors are healthcare providers that transmit health information in electronic form, they are considered to be "covered entities" under 45 C.F.R. § 160.103 and must therefore comply with the confidentiality requirements of HIPAA.^{5,6} Such requirements prevent the Debtors from disclosing "protected health information," except in limited circumstances. 45 C.F.R. § 164.502. "Protected health information" includes information that "[r]elates to the past, present, or future physical or mental health or condition of an individual; the provision of healthcare to an individual; or the past, present, or future payment for the provision of healthcare to an individual." 45 C.F.R. § 160.103. The Debtors could be subjected to significant monetary penalties for the unauthorized disclosure of protected health information. 45 C.F.R. § 160.402.5.

The Debtors believe that the requirements to maintain patient confidentiality under HIPAA conflict with the requirements to disclose information under the Bankruptcy Code, specifically the duty to file a list of all creditors under section 521(a)(1)(A) and the duty to file schedules of all

⁴ Under 45 C.F.R. § 164.512(f)(1)(ii), protected health information may be disclosed in response to "(A) A court order . . . issued by a judicial officer [or] (C) An administrative request . . . , provided that: (1) The information sought is relevant and material to a legitimate law enforcement inquiry."

These regulations also apply to "business associates," which includes persons who provide management, legal, accounting, and consulting services for a covered entity. 45 C.F.R. § 160.103. The Debtors have filed an application seeking to employ KCC as the Claims Agent. Because KCC is certified as HIPAA-compliant, it will be able to compile the names and addresses of the Patients in order to serve necessary notices and compile information needed for the Patient Schedules.

Under 45 C.F.R. § 160.404, monetary penalties of up to \$50,000 could be imposed for each violation, up to an aggregate of \$1,500,000 for identical violations occurring during a calendar year. Such penalties can be imposed even if a person "did not know and, by exercising reasonable diligence, would not have known" that a violation occurred. 45 C.F.R. § 160.404(b)(2)(i).

Case 2:23-bk-12359-SK Doc 4 Filed 04/19/23 Entered 04/19/23 21:07:29 Desc Main Document Page 8 of 13

assets and liabilities under section 521(a)(1)(B)(i). The Debtors therefore request that such patient information be protected (as set forth herein) pursuant to section 107(c), which allows a bankruptcy court, for cause, to protect an individual if disclosure would create an undue risk of unlawful injury. See also Fed. R. Bankr. P. 9018 (allowing a bankruptcy court to protect governmental matters that are made confidential by statute or regulation). The Debtors believe that the relief requested herein balances the need to maintain confidential patient information under HIPAA with the need for disclosure under the Bankruptcy Code.

V.

EMERGENCY CONSIDERATION

Bankruptcy Rule 6003 empowers a court to grant relief within the first 21 days after the petition date "to the extent that relief is necessary to avoid immediate and irreparable harm." Fed. R. Bankr. P. 6003. Additionally, Local Bankruptcy Rule 2081-1(a)(12) allows a movant to request the type of relief herein for emergency consideration. For the reasons discussed above, (a) authorizing the implementation of procedures to protect confidential patient information, and (b) granting related relief as requested herein is integral to the Debtors' ability to transition their operations into these chapter 11 cases. Failure to receive such authorization and other relief during the first 21 days of these chapter 11 cases would risk exposing the Debtors to liability under HIPAA. Moreover, the requested relief will save costs and avoid undue administrative burden and confusion only if granted before the applicable deadlines. Accordingly, the Debtors submit that they have satisfied the "immediate and irreparable harm" standard of Bankruptcy Rule 6003 and request that the Court approve the relief requested in this Motion on an emergency basis.

VI.

WAIVER OF BANKRUPTCY RULE 6004(A) AND 6004(H)

To implement the foregoing successfully, the Debtors seek a waiver of the notice requirements under Bankruptcy Rule 6004(a) and the 14-day stay of an order authorizing the use, sale, or lease of property under Bankruptcy Rule 6004(h).

1	VII.				
2	NOTICE				
3	The Debtors will provide notice of this Motion via first class mail, facsimile or email (where				
4	available) to: (a) the Office of the U.S. Trustee Region 16; (b) the holders of the 30 largest				
5	unsecured claims against the Debtors (on a consolidated basis); (c) U.S. Bank, N.A. and counsel				
6	thereto; (d) Hanmi Bank and counsel thereto; (e) the Internal Revenue Service; (f) the Office of the				
7	Attorney General of the State of California; (g) the National Association of Attorneys General; and				
8	(h) all other parties who have filed a request for special notice and service of papers with the clerk				
9	of this Court.				
10	No prior request for the relief sought in this Motion has been made by the Debtors to this				
11	Court or any other court.				
12	WHEREFORE, the Debtors respectfully request that the Court grant this Motion and enter				
13	an order in the form attached hereto as Exhibit A , granting the relief requested herein and granting				
14	such other relief as is just and proper.				
15	Dated: April 19, 2023 SHEPPARD, MULLIN, RICHTER & HAMPTON LLP				
16	By /s/ Jennifer L. Nassiri				
17	By /s/ Jennifer L. Nassiri Jennifer L. Nassiri				
18	HIGTRI D. DEDNIDDOCK				
19	JUSTIN R. BERNBROCK JENNIFER L. NASSIRI				
20	CATHERINE JUN ROBERT B. McLELLARN ALEXANDRIA G. LATTNER				
21	Proposed Counsel to Debtors and				
22	Debtors in Possession				
23					
24					
25					
26					
27					
28					

Case 2:23-bk-12359-SK Doc 4 Filed 04/19/23 Entered 04/19/23 21:07:29 Desc Main Document Page 10 of 13

Exhibit A

Proposed Order

1

SMRH:4886-4315-9128

041223

EXHIBIT A

2 [Proposed Order] 3 4 UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT 5 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES DIVISION 6 7 In re: Lead Case No.: 2:23-bk-12359 8 BEVERLY COMMUNITY HOSPITAL Jointly administered with: ASSOCIATION, dba BEVERLY HOSPITAL 9 Case No: 2:23-bk-12360 (A NONPROFIT PUBLIC BENEFIT Case No: 2:23-bk-12361 CORPORATION), et al, 1 10 Debtors, Hon. Sandra R. Klein 11 Chapter 11 Case 12 □ Affects all Debtors [PROPOSED] ORDER (I) AUTHORIZING 13 THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ☐ Affects Beverly Community Hospital Association PROCEDURES TO PROTECT 14 **CONFIDENTIAL PATIENT** ☐ Montebello Community Health INFORMATION, AND (II) GRANTING 15 Services, Inc. RELATED RELIEF 16 ☐ Beverly Hospital Foundation Date: April [•], 2023 17 Time: TBD Judge: [TBD] 18 Zoom.Gov – or - Courtroom 1575 Place: 255 E. Temple St. 19 Los Angeles, CA 90012 20 Upon the Debtors' Emergency Motion for Entry of an Order (I) Authorizing the 21 Implementation of Procedures to Protect Confidential Patient Information, and (II) Granting 22 Related Relief (the "Motion")² of the above-captioned debtors and debtors in possession 23 (collectively, the "Debtors") filed on April 19, 2023; and upon the First Day Declaration; and this 24 Court having jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1334; and this Court having found 25 26 The Debtors in these chapter 11 cases, along with the last four digits of each debtor's federal tax identification number, are: Beverly Community Hospital Association d/b/a Beverly Hospital (6005), Montebello Community 27 Health Services, Inc. (3550), and Beverly Hospital Foundation (9685). The mailing address for the Debtors is 309 W. Beverly Blvd., Montebello, California 90640. 28 Capitalized terms not defined in this Interim Order shall have the meanings given to them in the Motion.

-1-

EXHIBIT A – PROPOSED ORDER

89DH-371656

that this is a core proceeding pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 157(b)(2); and this Court having found that it may enter a final order consistent with Article III of the United States Constitution; and this Court having found that venue of this proceeding and the Motion in this district is permissible pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1408 and 1409; and this Court having found that the relief requested in the Motion is in the best interests of the Debtors' estates, their creditors, and other parties in interest; and this Court having found that the Debtors' notice of the Motion and opportunity for a hearing on the Motion were appropriate under the circumstances and no other notice need be provided; and this Court having reviewed the Motion and having heard the statements in support of the relief requested therein at a hearing before this Court on April [__], 2023 at [____].m; and this Court having determined that the legal and factual bases set forth in the Motion and at the Hearing establish just cause for the relief granted herein and is necessary to avoid immediate and irreparable harm pursuant to Bankruptcy Rule 6003; and after due deliberation and sufficient cause appearing therefor,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:

- 1. The Motion is GRANTED as set forth in this Order.
- 2. The Claims Agent shall prepare and maintain the Patient Matrix but shall not file it with this Court or otherwise disclose it to any other person, except as provided herein.
- 3. The Claims Agent shall prepare and maintain the Patient Schedules but shall not file them with this Court or otherwise disclose them to any other person, except as provided herein.
- 4. The Claims Agent shall prepare a redacted version of the Patient Schedules, which shall (a) redact the names and addresses of current and former Patients and (b) assign a unique identification number to each of the Patients (the "Redacted Patient Schedules").
- 5. The Debtors are ordered to file the Redacted Patient Schedules with this Court in accordance with Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 1007.
- 6. The Debtors are ordered to make the Patient Matrix and the Patient Schedules available to (a) this Court, (b) the United States Trustee, (c) any applicable state regulatory agency (through the respective state attorney general), and (d) any other party in interest but only after this Court, after notice and a hearing, enters an order authorizing such disclosure.

1

4

5

6

7 8

9

10 11

12 13

14

15 16

17 18

19 20

22

21

23 24

25

26 27

28

- 7. This Order does not apply to any information of Patients that have filed lawsuits against the Debtors, and the Debtors shall disclose information about such Patients as required under the Bankruptcy Rules.
- 8. The Debtors shall inform the U.S. Trustee and the Court promptly after denying any request for an unredacted document pursuant to this Order. Nothing herein precludes a party in interest's right to file a motion requesting that the Bankruptcy Court unseal the information redacted by this Order. The rights of all parties in these chapter 11 cases to object to the relief set forth in this Order, for any reason, including that the Debtors have not satisfied their burden under section 107(c) of the Bankruptcy Code, are hereby preserved.
- 9. The requirement under Local Bankruptcy Rule 9013-1(c) to file a memorandum of law in connection with the Motion is waived.
- 10. Notice of the Motion as provided therein shall be deemed good and sufficient notice of such Motion and the requirements of Bankruptcy Rule 6004(a) and the Local Bankruptcy Rules are satisfied by such notice.
- 11. Notwithstanding Bankruptcy Rule 6004(h), the terms and conditions of this Order are immediately effective and enforceable upon its entry.
- 12. The Debtors are authorized to take all actions necessary to effectuate the relief granted in this Order in accordance with the Motion.
- 13. This Court retains exclusive jurisdiction with respect to all matters arising from or related to the implementation, interpretation, and enforcement of this Order.

###

SMRH:4886-4315-9128 041223

-3-

EXHIBIT A – PROPOSED ORDER 89DH-371656